

**NBCO National Building Control Office** 

An Oifig Náisiúnta um Rialú Foirgníochta agus Faireachas Margaidh

NATIONAL BUILDING CONTROL AND MARKET SURVEILLANCE OFFICE

# **Support Inspections**

Jennifer Mills





### **Support Inspections**

OVERSIGHT SUPPORT DIRECTION



A support Inspection by the NBCO with Local Building Control Officers is an opportunity to strengthen the promotion and monitoring of compliance with Building Control Regulations, Building Regulations, Construction Products Regulations and the European Union Energy Performance of Building Regulations and provides the means to

- Support the Implementation of a Standardised Inspection Methodology in 31
   Building Control Authorities,
- Identify the Training Needs of Building Control Authority Staff
- Develop training supports and
- Share findings and best practice through Regional meetings & Working Groups





#### To achieve the goal of

— Ensuring that all new buildings (including dwellings), extensions to existing buildings, material alterations and certain material changes of use to existing buildings in the State are constructed in a workmanlike manner with "proper materials" to ensure they are accessible and sustainable and provide for the health, safety and welfare of people in or about these buildings.



# NBCO 2024 Activity to Date

# 25<sup>th</sup> September 2024





2024	Local Authority	Number of Sites Inspected	Number of Buildings on CN	NBCO Inspector	Additional Attendance
05.09.2024	Carlow County Council	2	1/1/	Jennifer Mills	M. Phelan, O. Keogh, NBCO G, Murphy, R, Regan
07.08.2024	Cavan County Council	1	2	Jennifer Mills	Niall Patterson & Pat Gaynor CCC
11.07.2024	Clare County Council	2	19/55	Jennifer Mills	Angela Naughton & Michael O'Brien CCC
Q4	Cork City Council				
16.07.2024	Cork County Council	3	2/1/59/	Jennifer Mills	Martin Ryan, James Farrell Cork CC
30.10.2024	Donegal County Council				
30.05.2024	Dublin City Council	1	1	Jennifer Mills	Pat Nestor, DCC
30.04.2024	Dun Laoghaire County Council	4	1/2/13/	Jennifer Mills	B. McCarthy, R. Keane, P. Faughnan, D. O'Driscoll
19.02.2024	Fingal County Council	6	1/9/1/2/32/1	Jennifer Mills	Shane Harding & Francis McNeary FCC
10.07.2024	Galway City Council	3	53/28/4	Jennifer Mills	Jarlath Carr, Martin Coyne,GCC
21.05.2024	Galway County Council	4	1/3/4/73	Jennifer Mills	Kevin Mulrennan GCC
17.05.2024	Kerry County Council	2	1/68/	Jennifer Mills	Noel Cronin KCC
29.08.2024	Kildare County Council	3	26/89/5	Jennifer Mills	L.McNeela,F. Fox J.Moore & D. Fanning
19.04.2024	Kilkenny County Council	1	1	Jennifer Mills	William Delaney KCC
15.02.2024	Laois County Council	1	14	Jennifer Mills	Jim O Sullivan LCC
31.07.2024	Leitrim County Council	1	5	Jennifer Mills	Nathan Gregg, Thomas Hourihan LCC
11.09.2024	Limerick City & County Council	2	21/55	Jennifer Mills	Triona Leahy, Murtagh Crawford LCC
Q4	Longford County Council				,       •
17.01.2024	Louth County Council	3	1/1/97/	Jennifer Mills	Richard Butler NBCO, Conor King LCC
24.09.2024	Mayo County Council	1	31	Jennifer Mills	Ronan Glynn, Kevin Cooke, Donal Reilly
26.07.2024	Meath County Council	1	45	Richard Butler	John Sweeney MCC
10.01.2024	Monaghan County Council	2	30/30	Jennifer Mills	Richard Butler NBCO, Kevin Reilly MCC
Q4	Offaly County Council				
11.04.2024	Roscommon County Council	4	1/1/7/1	Jennifer Mills	Danny Talbot Roscommon CC
12.03.2024	Sligo County Council	3	65/29/1	Jennifer Mills	Damien Henry Sligo CoCo
Q4	South Dublin County Council				
04.04.2024	Tipperary County Council	1	44	Jennifer Mills	John Hoctor TCC
06.03.2024	Waterford City & County Coun	3	16	Jennifer Mills	Mark O Gorman WCCC
08.02.2024	Westmeath County Council	2	66/	Jennifer Mills	Sean Reilly Westmeath CC
03.10.2024	Wexford County Council				
Q4	Wicklow County Council				
Legend	Northern & Western Region	Southern Region	Eastern & Midland Region		



1997 to 2015



### Achieving meaningful Inspections



It is expected that Building Control Authorities will undertake an appropriate level of assessment and inspection informed by the risk analysis of Commencement Notices submitted via the Building Control Management System, thereby ensuring that available inspection resources are targeted towards projects carrying the greatest risks. Inspections by Building Control Authorities are undertaken in the interests of public safety and law enforcement. 3.6 of the Code of Practice for Inspecting & Certifying Buildings and Works

#### "Desktop Technical Assessment"

means an office based assessment checking for compliance with the Second Schedule to the Building Regulations of a valid Commencement Notice (CN)/7 Day Notice but excluding normal assessment procedures of Fire Safety Certificates (FSCs) and Disability Access Certificates(DACs) or On-Site Technical assessment of the works for compliance.

#### "On-Site Technical Inspection"

means a physical site based assessment of the works checking for compliance with the Second Schedule to the Building Regulations. This may include an office based assessment prior to, or after the site visit but this should not be double counted in the column "Desktop Technical Assessment only".







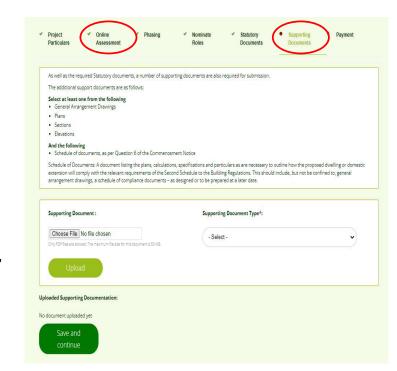
### **Desktop Technical Assessment**



#### **Demonstrating Compliance with Building Regulations:**

Form of Commencement Notice

- 9. (1) A commencement notice shall be—
- (a) filed electronically on the Building Control Management System or set out in the form for that purpose included in the Second Schedule, and
- (b) subject to paragraph (2), accompanied by—
- (i) such plans, calculations, specifications and particulars as are necessary to outline how the proposed works or building will comply with the requirements of the Second Schedule to the Building Regulations relevant to the works or building concerned, and including—
- (I) general arrangement drawings including plans, sections and elevations,
- (II) a schedule of such plans, calculations, specifications and particulars as are currently designed or as are to be prepared at a later date,
- (III) the completion of an online assessment, via the Building Control Management System, of the proposed approach to compliance with the requirements of the Second Schedule to the Building Regulations,
- (IV) the preliminary Inspection Plan prepared by the Assigned Certifier, and...









# Achieving meaningful Inspections





Form of Commencement Notice for Development Building Control Acts 1990 AND 2007		SECOND SCHEDULE (Article 9)		
3b. Residential Development Information:				
Total number of dwelling units (all phases*	): 250			
Total number of phases*5	of which	0	are multiple unit dwellings	
Phase for this commencement notice:3	8			
No. of units for this phase/commencement no	tice**: 85			



Other Works (extension / alteration / change of use of an existi	^
- None -	
New Building (construction of a new building)	
Other Works (extension / alteration / change of use of an existing building)	
New Building and Other Works (both of the above)	



NEW COMMENCEMENT NOTICE WITH OPT OUT DECLARATION	
During the submission process you will be asked for:	New Notice
Details of the building project and each type of building	
General arrangement drawings	
The name and email address for each 'role' in the project	
To download, sign and scan the statutory documents	
Schedule of Document (in format as per 6. of Commencement Notice)	
Payment of the correct fee	







### Achieving meaningful Inspections











### Part D – Materials & Workmanship

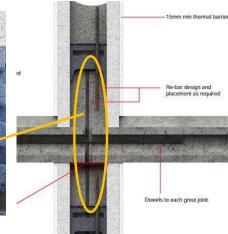
D1 All works to which these Regulations apply shall be carried out with proper materials and in a workmanlike manner.













Part A & C ? Part L ? Part B ? Part A ?





#### Part A - Structure

A1

uncut block

A building shall be designed and constructed, with due regard to the theory and practice of structural engineering, so as to ensure that the combined actions that are liable to act on it are sustained and transmitted to the ground -











#### Wall ties

Wall ties should comply with I.S. EN 845-1 and should be material references 1 or 3 in I.S. EN 845 Table A1 austenitic stainless steel. Wall ties should be selected in accordance with Table NA.1 of I.S. EN 845-1.

Mortar should be:

(a)

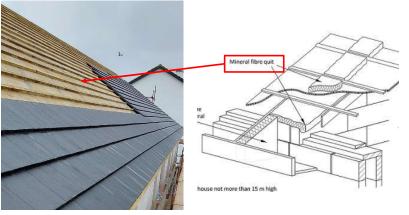
- (i) mortar designation (iii) according to I.S. EN 1996-1-1;
- (ii) strength class M4 according to I.S. EN 998-2 (nominally a 1:1:5 or 6 mixture of CEM I, lime and fine aggregate measured by volume of dry materials),

of equivalent or greater strength and durability to the specification in (a) above.





Part B – Fire				
B1/B6	Means of escape and warning and escape in case of fire	B4 / B9	External Fire spread	
B2 / B7	Internal fire spread (linings)	B5 / B10	Access and facilities for the fire service.	
B3/B8	Internal fire spread (structure)			









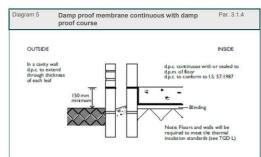




### Part C – Site Preparation and Resistance to Moisture

The floors, walls and roof of a building shall be so designed and constructed as to prevent the passage of moisture to the inside of the building or damage to the fabric of the building















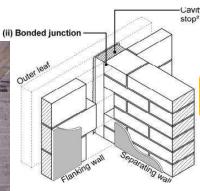
#### Part E - Sound

Each wall and floor separating a dwelling from - (a) another dwelling or dwellings, (b) other parts of the same building, (c) adjoining buildings, shall be designed and constructed in such a way so as to provide reasonable resistance to sound.









Key Points to Watch

 DO NOT use double coursing. Use single course stretcher bond only.

moisture transfer across the cavity.

- Fill all the joints between the blocks with mortar
- Seal the joints between the wall and other parts of the construction (to achieve the mass and avoid airpaths), including those behind plasterboard declinings
- DO NOT place sockets back to back on opposite sides of separating walls and avoid deep chases.



Part E? Part A? Part B?



### Compliance observations on site



#### Part F - Ventilation

Adequate and effective means of ventilation shall be provided for people in buildings. This shall be achieved by:

(a) limiting the moisture content of the air within the building so that it does not contribute to condensation and mould growth, and (b) limiting the concentration of harmful pollutants in the air within the building





F2 Adequate provision shall be made to prevent excessive condensation in a roof or in a roof void above an insulated ceiling.





Area calculations? Air transfer? Maintaining ventilation?



## Compliance observations on site



#### Part H - Drainage and wastewater disposal

H1 (1) A building shall be provided with such a drainage system as may be necessary for the hygienic and adequate disposal of foul wastewater from the building



H1 (2) A building shall be provided with such a drainage system as may be necessary for the adequate disposal of surface water from the building.







Access ? Calculations ?

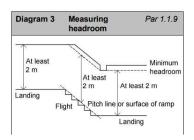




#### Part K – stairways ladders ramps and guards

K1 Stairways, ladders and ramps shall be such as to afford safe passage for the users of a building.





### Part K – stairways ladders ramps and guards

K2 In a building the sides of every floor, balcony and every part of a roof to which people normally have access, and sunken areas connected to a building, shall be guarded to protect users from the risk of falling.







Safe passage?

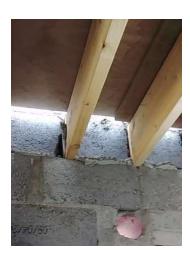
Protection from falling?





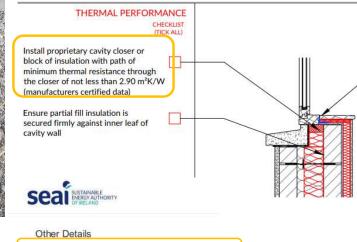
### Part L – Conservation of Fuel and Energy Dwellings

A building shall be designed and constructed so as to ensure that the energy performance of the building is such as to limit the amount of energy required for the operation of the building and the amount of carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions associated with this energy use insofar as is reasonably practicable









0.0800

Thermal bridging factor [W/m<sup>2</sup>k]





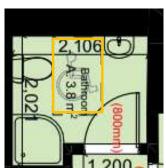


#### Part M – Access and Use

M1 Adequate provision shall be made for people to access and use a building, its facilities and its environs.











As Built

As Designed

















Part B Part A Part L Part D



## Achieving meaningful Inspections



Where inspections are carried out by Building Control Authorities, they should make their inspection reports available, on request, to Assigned Certifiers, Builders, or Owners. It is noted that inspections may be limited and subject to the particular compliance requirements for the inspection.











### Follow up



#### **Building Control Act 1990**

Powers of Inspection by Authorised persons

- 11- an authorised person may -
- (a) Inspect any building-
  - (i) following its completion, or
  - (ii) During its construction, alteration or extension or
  - (iii) during the installation therein of any fittings, services or equipment to which building regulations apply, or
  - (iv) in respect of which any material change takes place in the purposes for which such building is used;
- (b) require to be informed by the owner or occupier of such a building, or by any person responsible for the construction of such a building, or by any of the aforementioned persons, to the extent that such persons have knowledge of the matters in question, as to the purpose for which the building, or any part thereof, has been, is being, or will be, used, the number of persons who are, or will be, employed or accommodated therein or who resort or will resort thereto, the substance of which any such building or any part of such building is constructed, and the method of construction employed and as to any other matter which the authorised person considers to be relevant;

The Requirements		
11 Loading (Section 1)  12) A building shall be designed and constructed, with due regard to the theory and practice of structural engineering, so as to ensure that the combined actions that are liable to act on it are sustained and transmitted to the ground—  (a) Safely, and  (b) Without cousing such deflection or deformation of any part of the building, or such movement of the ground, as will impoir the stability of any part of	Submit such plans, summary calculation elements), documents, and information requirement of A1 Loading are being relation to your building. (In relation to the following structural ele (b) Foundation (c) Walls (d) Floors (e) Roof Structure (f) Etc.  (Other Forms of Construction)	n to show that the g complied with in
another building.  2) In assessing whether a building compiles with sub-paragraph (1), regard shall be had to the variable actions to which it is likely to be subjected in the ordinary course of its use for the purpose for which it is intended.	(g) Timber Frame Design (h) Masonry (Eurocode 6 (i) Concrete (Eurocode 2 (j) Steel (Eurocode 3) (k) Etc.	An Roinn Tithiochta, Rilatais Airtidi agus Oidhreachta Department of Housing, Lecal Government and Heritage
A2 Ground Movement (Section 1)  A building shall be designed and constructed, with due regard to the theory and practice of structural engineering, so as to ensure that movements of the subsoil caused by subsidence, swelling, shrinkage or freezing will not impoir the stability of any part of the building.	Submit such plans, summ documents, and information of A2 Ground Movement relation to your building. (In relation to the following: (Specialist Foundations)  (a) Piling (b) Ground stal (c) Vibro-comp (d) Etc.	Information Note on Alternative Approaches to Demonstrate Compliance with the Building Regulations





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# Go raibh maith agaibh

Thank You